**The Structure of House of Justice in Houran’s Courts**

Supreme Judicial Council

Criminal Investigation

Public Prosecutor

Criminal Court

Court of Cassation

Appeal Court

Misdemeanor Courts

Civil Court of First Instance

Civil Conciliation Court

Personal Status Court

- Different colour means different courts, and courts highlighted in the same colour have the same level.

- Criminal, Appeal and Cassation Courts are collective courts (a judicial body) consisting of three judges, a president and two advisers.

- The Court of Cassation consists of two Chambers: Eastern Chamber: composed of three judges and based in the Central Court in Gharz, and a Western Chamber: composed of three judges based in the Western Court in Nawa, and that is in order to facilitate the movement of citizens due to the high cost of transportation and the danger surrounding the road.

- There are two Eastern Appeal courts based in the Central Court in Gharaz, and Western one based in the Western Court of Nawa, both are consisted of three chief judges and two advisors.

- There are two Criminal Courts: The First Criminal Court is located in the Central Court in Gharz, and the Second Criminal Court located in the Western Court in Nawa. Each court consists of two rooms, a first room and a second room where each room is composed of three chief judges and advisers.

- The oldest president of a Criminal Chamber is the head of the Criminal Court and he is a member of the Supreme Judicial Council.

- The rest of the courts are first instance courts and are composed of one judge. There are five Personal Status courts (family courts) and more than six Civil Courts, such as Civil Conciliation

Courts and three Misdemeanour Courts.

- The House of Justice in Horan consists of three branches: House of Justice in Horan (The Central Court) which is based in the Western district in Gharz; a House of Justice in the western region in Nawa (which has the same courts of the Central Court); and House of Justice in Quneitra that has Civil Court of First Instance and Personal Status Court.